

「看守になったミッグズ——未婚女性の働き口としての監獄」

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1. ミッグズが雇われた監獄
2. 看守の仕事と待遇
3. ミッグズにとっての監獄

引用 1 It chanced at that moment, that the justices of the peace for Middlesex proclaimed by public placard that they stood in need of a female turnkey for the County Bridewell, and appointed a day and hour for the inspection of candidates. Miss Miggs, attending at the time appointed, was instantly chosen and selected from one hundred and twenty-four competitors, and at once promoted to the office; which she held until her decease, more than thirty years afterwards, remaining single all that time. (*Barnaby Rudge* Chapter the Last: 684-85)

引用 2 Many of those who come on trial, notwithstanding that the stipend is good, leave without engaging, upon finding the duties so arduous, and exposure to the weather in the yards and passages so very trying to their health. ("Second Report" 119)

引用 3 This Miggs was a tall young lady, very much addicted to pattens in private life; slender and shrewish, of a rather uncomfortable figure, and though not absolutely ill-looking, of a sharp and acid visage. (*Barnaby Rudge* 7: 64)

引用 4 Either in clasping her hands again, or in an ecstasy of pious joy, Miss Miggs clinked her pattens after the manner of a pair of cymbals, at this juncture. . . . (*Barnaby Rudge* 80: 668)

引用 5 "Even Miggs would go. Some black tambourine-player, with a great turban on, would be bearing *her* off. . . ." (*Barnaby Rudge* 41: 340; emphasis in the original)

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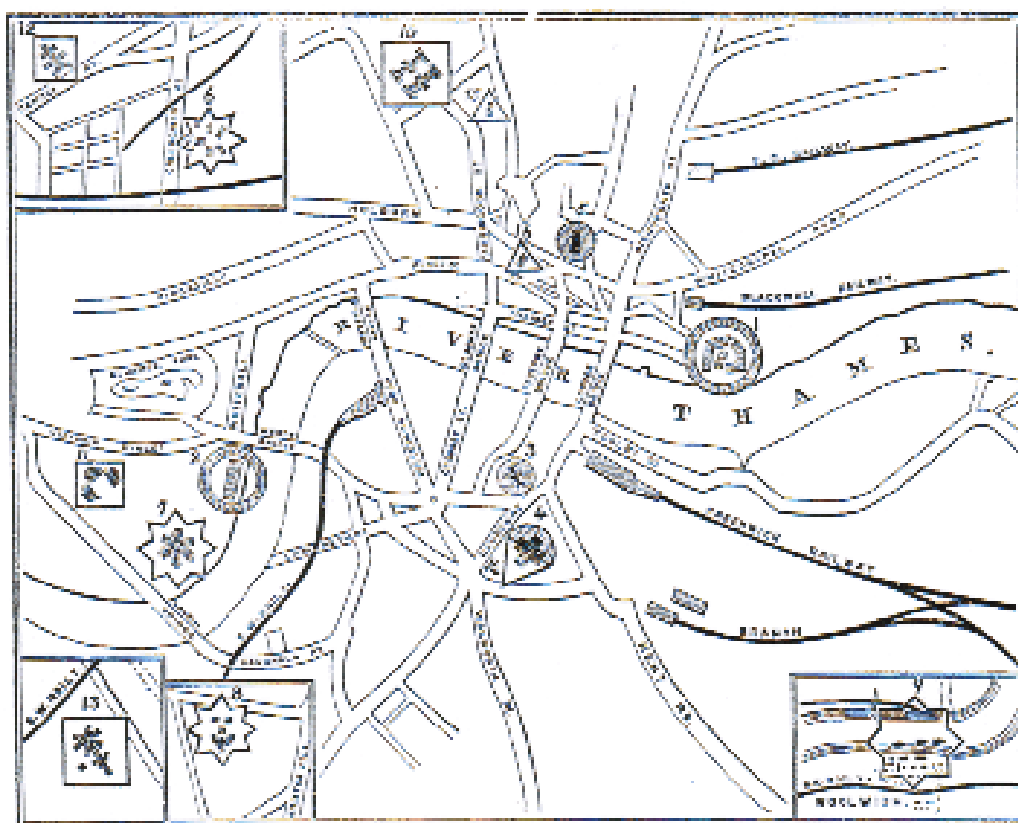
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MAP ILLUSTRATIVE OF THE LOCALITY OF THE SEVERAL PRISONS OF THE METROPOLIS.

I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.
STATE PRISONS.	DEBTORS' PRISONS.	COUNTY PRISONS.	CORRECTIONAL PRISONS.	DETENTION PRISONS.
Tower. B. House of Commons.	3. Clerkenwell. 4. Ludlow-street (New- gate). 5. Whitechapel-street (New- gate & Mark-lane).	6. Dorchester (Green- wich). 7. Millbank (White). 8. Brixton (Green). 9. Brixton (Black).	10. Old-bath Fields (Mid- dlessex). 11. Cold-bath Fields (Midd- lessex). 12. Holloway (Midd- sex). 13. Wandsworth (Surrey).	14. Newington (Surrey). 15. House of Detention. (Middlesex). 16. Newgate (City).

☒ 1 Mayhew and Binny 276

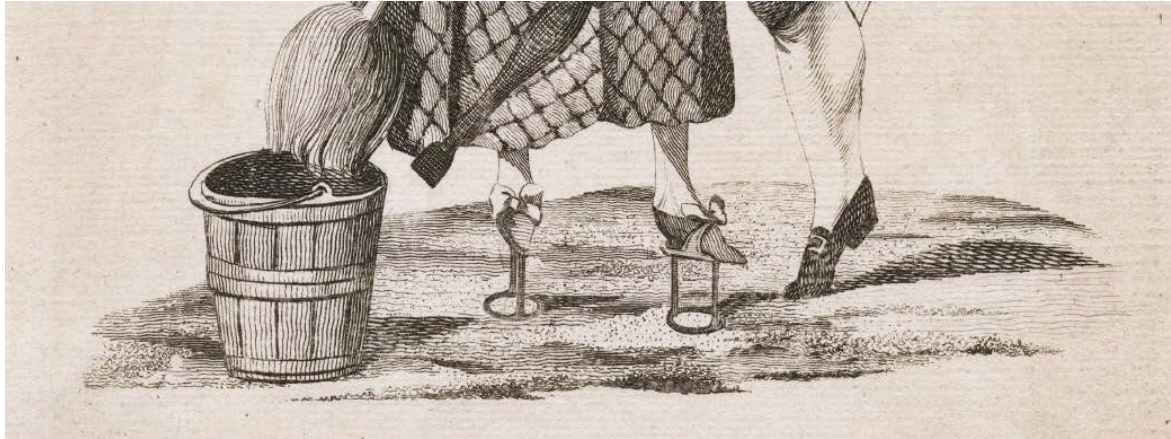


图 2 "Piety in Pattens or Timbertoe on Tiptoe,"1773 部分



图 3 *Barnaby Rudge* 669

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When appointed.	Salaries per Annum.			Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.			Total.	Nature of Fees and Emoluments.
				£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.		
Lt. A. Tracy, R.A.	Governor . . .	42	October, 1834	150	0	0	..	..	..	..	Apartments, Fuel, and washing.
Rev. G. H. Hine	Chaplain . . .	40	June, 1834 . .	365	0	0					
J. Lavies . . .	Surgeon. . . .	42	April, 1824 . .	200	0	0					
Issabella Kilsby	Matron . . . .	51	October, 1834	100	0	0	..	..	..	..	Ditto.
T. H. Kilsby . .	Clerk . . . . .	33	March, 1829 . .	164	5	0					
Thomas Crea . .	Chief Turnkey .	35	Nov. 1839 . . .	109	4	0	..	..	..	..	Ditto.
James Mathews .	Storekeeper . .	41	Nov. 1839 . . .	96	4	0					
John Towers . .	Schoolmaster . .	48	May, 1840 . . .	78	0	0					
James Knights .	Cook . . . . .	63	June, 1834 . . .	98	16	0					
John Redgrave .	Engineer . . . .	35	July, 1834 . . .	91	0	0					
Richard Maines .	Carpenter . . . .	36	June, 1836 . . .	84	10	0					
John Crawshaw .	Gate porter . . .	41	March, 1837 . .	89	14	0					
Edward Allen . .	Ditto . . . . .	33	October, 1837 .	78	0	0					
John Bert . . . .	Oakam master . .	59	May, 1840 . . .	72	16	0					
Chas. Dorrington	Gardner. . . . .	33	Nov. 1839 . . .	72	16	0					
William Jones . .	Turnkey . . . . .	35	Nov. 1834 . . .	83	4	0					
James Hutton . .	Ditto . . . . .	31	October, 1836 .	78	0	0					
James Hines . . .	Ditto . . . . .	37	Feb. 1837 . . .	78	0	0					
Joseph Kirkham .	Ditto . . . . .	31	March, 1837 . .	78	0	0					
Geo. Thompson . .	Ditto . . . . .	40	April, 1838 . . .	72	16	0					
Philip Mackinn . .	Ditto . . . . .	45	July, 1838 . . .	72	16	0					
Wm. Graham . . .	Ditto . . . . .	40	March, 1839 . .	72	16	0					
George Ward . . .	Ditto . . . . .	37	March, 1839 . .	72	16	0					
John Edwards . .	Ditto . . . . .	36	Nov. 1832 . . .	72	16	0					
John Mathison . .	Ditto . . . . .	45	Dec. 1839 . . .	72	16	0					
Richard Stone . .	Ditto . . . . .	37	Ditto . . . . .	72	16	0					
Robert Dawson . .	Ditto . . . . .	39	Ditto . . . . .	72	16	0					
Samuel Foulsham	Ditto . . . . .	25	Ditto . . . . .	72	16	0					
George Laskey . .	Sub-turnkey . . .	31	Ditto . . . . .	65	0	0					
John Wilson . . .	Ditto . . . . .	43	Ditto . . . . .	65	0	0					
William Martin . .	Ditto . . . . .	26	Ditto . . . . .	65	0	0					
George Lockyer . .	Ditto . . . . .	30	March, 1840 . .	65	0	0					
John Lawrence . .	Ditto . . . . .	32	Ditto . . . . .	65	0	0					
John Ferguson . .	Ditto . . . . .	46	April, 1840 . . .	65	0	0					
Thomas Beckett . .	Ditto . . . . .	43	May, 1840 . . .	65	0	0					
James Moore . . .	Ditto . . . . .	34	Ditto . . . . .	65	0	0					
Jano Hughes . . .	Turnkey . . . . .	42	July, 1840 . . .	61	2	0					
Ann Kyle . . . . .	Ditto . . . . .	42	Nov 1836 . . . .	61	2	0					
Hannah Mundell	Ditto . . . . .	36	Sept. 1837 . . .	61	2	0					
Elizabeth Warren	Ditto . . . . .	60	Dec. 1823 . . . .	54	12	0					
Allymore Bates . .	Ditto . . . . .	50	March, 1829 . .	54	12	0					
Sarah Johnson . .	Ditto . . . . .	35	Dec. 1839 . . . .	54	12	0					
Cecilia Welch . .	Sub turnkey . . .	37	Ditto . . . . .	52	0	0					
Mary Dorrington .	Ditto . . . . .	37	Feb. 1840 . . . .	52	0	0					
Sarah Fitzgibbon .	Ditto . . . . .	28	July, 1840 . . . .	52	0	0					
Amelia O'Brien .	Ditto . . . . .	41	Sept. 1840 . . . .	52	0	0					
Lillias Harris . .	Ditto . . . . .	34	October, 1840 . .	52	0	0					
Total . . . . .				4219	15	0					

表1 "Sixth Report" 282